On-The-Ground Conservation of Pollinators in Wisconsin Grants Aid DNR Natural Heritage Conservation Habitat & Monitoring Work

moths, flower flies, beetles, wasps and ruby-throated hummingbirds.

In recent years, there has been an unprecedented amount of attention and funding at the national level targeted to helping pollinator species, many of which are in decline. Wisconsin's native pollinators include bees, butterflies,



DNR land managers for State Natural Areas, State Parks and Wildlife Areas reported 103,918 of new or enhanced acres of habitat for pollinators in 2014-2020. Much of that enhanced habitat has occurred on State Natural Areas. In addition, the DNR's Natural Heritage Conservation staff, which have primary responsibility for DNR-owned State Natural Areas, have been successful in securing grants to help pay for important habitat and monitoring work for pollinators.

Nearly \$2 million in on-the-ground conservation work is underway due to grants. In most cases, the DNR must provide matching money to secure the grants. That money often comes from Wisconsinites who donate to the DNR's Endangered Resources Fund through their Wisconsin income tax form, who buy Endangered Resources license plates or who make a direct donation.

Below is a list of grants showing the range and reach of DNR Natural Heritage Conservation conservation work for pollinators. Some gifts paying for pollinator work and other habitat work that incidentally benefits pollinators are not included. The counties where grant-funded projects are occurring are listed; specific State Natural Areas are not named to avoid disclosing locations of these endangered animals.

				Target	
Grant Title	Funding Agency	Total Grant	Project Location	Species/Outcomes	Partners
Improving Habitat for Karner Blue Butterfly, Rusty Patched Bumble Bee, and Other Pollinators (WI)	National Fish & Wildlife Foundation (NFWF) Monarch Butterfly and Pollinator's Fund	\$227,826	Adams, Jefferson, Juneau, Portage, Marquette, Walworth, Waukesha and Waushara counties	Target: Monarchs, pollinators, prairies, barrens, savanna and grasslands Outcomes: 1,100 acres of improved management; 50 acres restored; 100 pounds of seed harvested; 250 people reached; 25 workshops, webinars or meetings	State Natural Area Volunteers, DNR-sponsored Pollinator Preservation Initiative, UW Interns
Rusty patched bumble bee Photo credit: Jay Watson		**************************************			NDS
Increasing Pollinator Habitat Availability in Southwest Wisconsin's Prairies and Grasslands. WI is sub-recipient to Natural Resources Foundation of Wisconsin (NRF)	NRF Pollinator Conservation Fund and National Fish & Wildlife Foundation (NFWF) Monarch Butterfly and Pollinator's Fund	\$197,275	State Natural Areas in Crawford, Dane, Grant, Green, Iowa and Lafayette counties	Target: Monarchs, rusty patched bumble bee, regal fritillary Outcomes: 1,837 acres restored or enhanced; NRF offering 44 meetings, webinars, workshops and other events and engage a minimum of 340 people; helps fulfill state, regional and national pollinator conservation plans	NRF, landowners adjacent to DNR State Natural Areas and State Parks
Regal fritillary Photo credit: Jay Watson					

Monitoring Karner Blue Butterfly Populations Through Distance Sampling 2021 Karner blue butterfly Photo credit: Jay Watson	U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service (USFWS) Cooperative Endangered Species Conservation Fund	\$35,302	Burnett, Eau Claire, Green Lake, Jackson, Portage and Wood counties	Target: Karner blue butterfly Outcomes: Karner blue butterfly population data; monitor conservation success	UW-Stevens Point students and professor
Karner Blue Butterfly Recovery Program Population Surveys Karner blue butterfly Photo credit: Jay Watson	U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service (USFWS) Partners for Fish & Wildlife	\$20,000	Burnett, Eau Claire, Green Lake, Jackson, Portage and Wood counties	Target: Karner blue butterfly Outcomes: Karner blue butterfly population data; monitor conservation success	UW-Stevens Point students and professor
Pollinator Conservation Through Barrens Restoration	U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service (USFWS) Competitive State Wildlife Grants	\$333,333	Adams, Burnett, Eau Claire, Jackson, Juneau, Polk, Portage, Waushara and Waupaca counties	Target: Karner blue butterfly, monarch butterfly, frosted elfin, rusty patched bumble bee and yellow-banded bumble bee. Outcomes: Conduct assessments on barrens sites to determine the quality of each area; surveys for focal species and other important Species of Greatest Conservation Need (SGCN) to improve our datasets; restore 400 acres of public barrens and adjacent lands to improve SGCN and pollinator habitat; facilitate on-the-ground habitat work on other publicly owned and private protected lands through implementation of the Wisconsin Monarch Conservation Strategy; and use data collected from this project to identify future management and survey needs for barrens sites	Natural Resources Foundation of Wisconsin
Improving and Expanding Fire-dependent Communities to Benefit Species of Greatest Conservation Need in Minnesota and Wisconsin	U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service (USFWS) Competitive State Wildlife Grants	\$221,490	Crawford, Columbia, Pepin, Vernon, Rock counties	Target: Rusty patched bumble bee, monarch, ornate box turtle, Blanding's turtle, timber rattlesnake, and bluff prairie, sand prairie and savanna natural communities Outcomes: Restore or enhance 200 acres of oak barrens, bluff prairie, sand prairie, savanna, and oak woodland; site visits with 50 landowners; technical outreach to 100 landowners; eight bumble bee and butterfly surveys on restored or enhanced habitat to monitor conservation success	DNR Landowner Incentive Program (LIP) provides financial aids to private landowners, The Nature Conservancy

Rusty patched bumble bee Photo credit: Jay Watson					
Inventory, Monitoring, Habitat Management and Stressor Assessment of Bumble Bee Species in Wisconsin's Great Lakes Basin	U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service (USFWS) Great Lakes Restoration Initiative	\$45,000	Lake Michigan and Lake Superior coastal counties plus some interior counties	Target: Rusty patched bumble bee and other bumble bee species Outcomes: Habitat and stressor assessment of up to six rusty patched bumble bee core population sites; population surveys in Great Lakes basin; continue Bumble Bee Brigade citizen-based monitoring program.	DNR Wisconsin Bumble Bee Brigade citizen-based monitoring program
American bumble bee Photo credit: Jay Watson Monitoring Karner Blue Butterfly Populations through Distance Sampling	U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service (USFWS) Cooperative Endangered Species Conservation Fund	\$35,057	Burnett, Eau Claire, Green Lake, Jackson, Portage and Wood counties	Target: Karner blue butterfly Outcomes: Karner blue butterfly population data; monitor conservation success	DNR Karner Blue Butterfly Volunteer Program
Swamp metalmark	U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service (USFWS) Non-Competitive Formula State Wildlife Grants	\$453,333	Statewide	Target: Karner blue butterfly, Poweshiek skipperling, Species of Greatest Conservation Need bumble bees, Ottoe skipper, swamp metalmark, monarch butterfly Outcome: Karner surveys for metapopulation analysis, 10-15 Poweshiek surveys, 15-20 bumble bee monitoring at existing sites, Ottoe skipper and swamp metalmark monitoring at five existing sites, continued implementation of Wisconsin Monarch Conservation Strategy	DNR's Wisconsin Bumble Bee Brigade volunteers
Photo credit: Jay Watson Poweshiek Skipperling Surveys and Critical Habitat Area Management Poweshiek skipperling Photo credit: Mike Reese	U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service (USFWS) Cooperative Endangered Species Conservation Fund	\$23,753	Green Lake and Waukesha counties	Target: Poweshiek skipperling habitat restoration Outcomes: Enhance and restore federally designated Poweshiek critical habitat in Wisconsin	

Persius dustywing skipper Photo credit: Mike Reese		USFWS Competitive State Wildlife Grants	\$393,075	Buffalo, Chippewa, Crawford, Dane, Dunn, Eau Claire, Grant, Green, Iowa, Jackson, Juneau, La Crosse, Lafayette, Monroe, Pepin, Pierce, Richland, Sauk, Trempealeau and Vernon counties	Target: Rusty patched bumble bee, Persius duskywing skipper, regal fritillary; barrens, oak woodland and prairie communities Outcomes: Restore or enhance 450 acres of habitat on private lands, provide technical assistance to 25 landowners, participate in three3 workshops, field visits or related activities to engage landowners in pollinator conservation, conduct eight rusty patched and bumble surveys, eight duskywing and four regal fritillary surveys to record new occurrences	DNR Landowner Incentive Program provides financial aids to private landowners to restore, maintain and improve habitat
			\$1,985,444			
	Pollinators in the Driftless Area of Wisconsin and	State withine Grants		Grant, Green, Iowa, Jackson, Juneau, La Crosse, Lafayette, Monroe, Pepin, Pierce, Richland, Sauk, Trempealeau	regal fritillary; barrens, oak woodland and prairie communities Outcomes: Restore or enhance 450 acres of habitat on private lands, provide technical assistance to 25 landowners, participate in three3 workshops, field visits or related activities to engage landowners in pollinator conservation, conduct eight rusty patched and bumble surveys, eight duskywing and four regal fritillary surveys to	Program provides financial aids to private landowners to restore, maintain and
Grant, Green, Iowa, Jackson, Juneau, La Crosse, Lafayette, Monroe, Pepin, Pierce, Richland, Sauk, Trempealeau and Vernon counties Partnering for Pollinators in the Driftless Area of Wisconsin and Minnesota Outcomes: Restore or enhance 450 acres of habitat on private lands, provide technical assistance to 25 landowners, participate in three3 workshops, field visits or related activities to engage landowners in pollinator conservation, conduct eight rusty patched and bumble surveys, eight duskywing and four regal fritillary; barrens, oak woodland and prairie communities Outcomes: Restore or enhance 450 acres of habitat on private landowners to restore, maintain and improve habitat		USFWS Competitive	\$393,075	Buffalo, Chippewa, Crawford,	Target: Rusty patched bumble	DNR Landowner