

November 11, 2021

Karl Beaster, PG Sr. Environmental Advisor Enbridge Energy, Limited Partnership 11 East Superior Street, Suite 125 Duluth, MN 55802 karl.beaster@enbridge.com

Subject: Interim Action Construction Completion Report Enbridge Line 13 MP 312, Blackhawk Island Rd Valve Site, Ft. Atkinson, WI WDNR BRRTS #02-28-586199

Dear Mr. Beaster:

WSP USA Inc. (WSP) is pleased to submit the following Interim Action Construction Completion Report for the Line 13 Milepost (MP) 312 Valve Site located at the intersection of Blackhawk Island Road and Westphal Lane near Fort Atkinson, Wisconsin (Site). **Figure 1** shows the Site location.

INTRODUCTION

SITE BACKGROUND

On April 26, 2019, during a routine Site inspection by an Enbridge employee, a personal gas monitor alarmed. As outlined in the Interim Action and Site Investigation Report (IASIR), dated January 28, 2021, Enbridge and its contractors conducted response activities to identify the source of the release and remediate the adjacent soil impacts. Enbridge identified the source of the release as a valve leak on Line 13, which transports diluent.

Enbridge and its contractors conducted three excavation events from May 2019 through October 2019 to remediate the soil impacts to the extent feasible. Soil samples collected at the completion of the final excavation activities indicated that some soil impacted by the diluent remained in the sidewalls of the final excavation. However, additional excavation to remove this impacted soil was deemed not feasible due to existing Site infrastructure. One soil boring was advanced in July 2020 to sample the soil and groundwater near the source. The results of the groundwater sample indicated the benzene concentrations exceeded the Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources (WDNR) Generic Residual Contaminant Level (RCL) for the soil-to-groundwater pathway in the soil, and the Wisconsin Administrative Code (WAC) Chapter NR 140 Enforcement Standard (ES) in the groundwater.

Therefore, Enbridge and its contractors developed a Supplemental Site Investigation Work Plan (SSIWP), dated May 4, 2021, and an Interim Action Work Plan (IAWP), dated May 14, 2021, to delineate the extent of soil and groundwater impacts and begin Interim Action to address the impacts while the Supplemental Site Investigation (SSI) was ongoing. The SSIWP was approved by the WDNR in a letter dated May 26, 2021, and the IAWP was approved in a letter dated June 14, 2021.

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During implementation of soil investigation activities proposed in the SSIWP, light non-aqueous phase liquid (LNAPL; "free product") was identified at the groundwater table in the vicinity of the Site. The identification of free product at the water table necessitated a modification of the Interim Action approach for the Site, and an addendum to the IAWP, dated August 18, 2021 (Addendum), was submitted to the WDNR to summarize the proposed modified Interim Action at the Site. The Addendum was approved by the WDNR in an email dated August 26, 2021. This document summarizes the implementation of the Interim Action proposed in the IAWP and Addendum and presents initial operational data from the Interim Action free product recovery system.

INTERIM ACTION IMPLEMENTATION

INVESTIGATION AND WELL INSTALLATION

Between June 7 and 10, 2021, WSP oversaw the advancement of 33 in-situ direct-push High-Resolution Site Characterization (HRSC) soil borings utilizing an Ultra-Violet Optical Screening Tool (UVOST) combined with a Hydraulic Profiling Tool (HPT). In the initial soil borings advanced adjacent to the Line 13 valve, the UVOST detector response indicated the potential presence of free product at the water table at depths between approximately 24 and 28 feet below ground surface (ft bgs). Subsequent HRSC soil borings were advanced to complete the lateral delineation of the UVOST response at the water table and define the area where free product may be present. Between June 10 and 14, 2021, WSP oversaw the advancement of 30 soil confirmation borings, which included lithologic observations of soil cores, field screening of soil using a photoionization detector (PID), and soil sampling for laboratory analysis. The soil sampling results were reported to the WDNR in a letter dated July 12, 2021. As discussed in the Addendum, the number and construction of the remediation wells was changed from what was presented in the IAWP based on these results.

WSP oversaw the installation of nine remediation wells (RW-1 through RW-9) between June 15 and 17, 2021. The remediation wells were installed using hollow-stem auger drilling methods and constructed using 2-inch diameter Sch 40 polyvinyl chloride (PVC) screen and riser and a 15-foot screened interval across the water table from 17 to 32 ft bgs. The wells will also provide access for future groundwater and vadose zone remediation and free product recovery activities. **Figure 2** provides a schematic as-built diagram for remediation wells RW-1 through RW-9. **Figure 3** shows the locations of the installed remediation wells. Remediation well installation was attempted at two additional locations (RW-10 and RW-11) in June 2021 but encountered auger refusal prior to reaching the target depth. These two remediation wells were subsequently installed on August 13, 2021 using rotosonic drilling methods. RW-10 and RW-11 were constructed using 4-inch diameter PVC screen and casing with a 15-foot screened interval from 17 to 32 ft bgs. No measurable free product has been observed in RW-10 or RW-11.

INITIAL FREE PRODUCT RECOVERY AND EVALUATION

The presence of free product at the water table was confirmed on June 16, 2021. From June 21 through September 2, 2021, WSP conducted manual free product recovery efforts at RW-1 through RW-9. Manual free product recovery activities consisted of WSP personnel measuring depth to free product and depth to water in the remediation wells and pumping free product from the remediation wells using submersible pumps. Recovered free product and segregated groundwater were stored in onsite storage containers with secondary containment. The manual free product recovery efforts recovered approximately 219 gallons of free product. Routine gauging of remediation wells RW-1 through RW-9 between June 28 and August 11, 2021, indicate free product thickness varying from approximately 0.5 to 2.1 feet with the depth to top of free product occurring at approximately 25 ft bgs. No measurable free product has been observed in RW-10 or RW-11; therefore, no manual free product recovery was conducted at those locations.

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On June 28 and 29, 2021, WSP conducted free product transmissivity testing at four remediation wells (RW-4, RW-6, RW-7, and RW-9). WSP conducted two tests at each well and used the API LNAPL Transmissivity Workbook to calculate the average LNAPL transmissivity at each well. The wells were selected based on observations during manual product recovery to provide a wide range of results. The average calculated LNAPL transmissivity for the wells ranged from 2.12 square feet per day (ft²/d) in RW-4 to 3.78 ft²/d in RW-9. The results of the transmissivity testing and observations during manual free product recovery indicated that it is feasible to continue recovering free product.

AUTOMATED FREE PRODUCT RECOVERY

SYSTEM CONSTRUCTION

In order to enhance free product recovery, WSP installed an automated free product recovery system. WSP began the installation of the system on August 23, 2021, and the system was completed and started normal operation on September 7, 2021. **Figure 3** shows the layout of the completed free product recovery system.

The system consists of eight QED Genie Skimmer pumps with external programable controllers deployed in remedial wells RW-1, RW-2, and RW-4 to RW-9. Based on the limited free product thickness and slow product recharge following manual product recovery, remediation well RW-3 was not equipped with a product recovery pump. The proposed system also included pumps in RW-10 and RW-11; however, no free product was observed in those wells, and the product recovery pumps were not installed.

The pumps are pneumatically operated with air supplied by an onsite DeWalt 5-horsepower (hp), 80-gallon stationary air compressor. The air compressor is staged onsite within a temporary shed to protect it from inclement weather and reduce the noise from the compressor at nearby properties. Each remediation well pump has a programmable solar-powered QED C100M controller to control the pump cycle rates. On September 2 and 3, 2021, WSP conducted initial testing of each well to establish the controller settings for each well's observed recovery. **Enclosure A** provides manufacturer's specifications for the QED pumps and controllers.

Recovered free product is pumped from the remediation wells and transferred via aboveground tubing to an onsite storage tank with secondary containment and automated system shut-off controls. There are three separate tanks for the automated system, and the discharge is moved manually from one tank to the next when a tank is full. Recovered free product is transported offsite for reinjection into the pipeline system by Enbridge.

Following startup of the automated system, WSP conducted daily Site visits for the first week to confirm system operation and free product recovery rates, twice weekly Site visits for the second and third weeks, and weekly Site visits starting on the fourth week of system operation. WSP will continue with weekly site visits until the system is shut down due to freezing weather conditions. Since the free product recovery system is being installed and operated as an Interim Action, it is not designed for continuous operation during the winter. As a result, WSP anticipates that the system will be shut down in November 2021 following approximately two to three months of operation (September through November).

INITIAL SYSTEM PERFORMANCE

Through November 8, 2021, the automated system has recovered approximately 406 gallons of free product with no measurable water recovered in the recovery tanks. **Figure 4** shows the product recovery over time starting with the system startup on September 7, 2021.

WSP paused operation of the automated product recovery system on September 21 and October 25, 2021 to measure the remaining product in the active remediation wells. For each measurement event, WSP paused the operations of the remediation wells the day prior to conducting the measurement and allowed the remediation well to recharge for more

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than 12 hours. **Figure 5** shows the product thickness in the active remediation wells at six measuring events during manual and automated product recovery. Generally, the measured product thickness in the wells has decreased during the manual and automated free product recovery, with the maximum product thickness being reduced from 2.13 feet (RW-8 and RW-9) on June 28, 2021, to 1.29 feet (RW-9) on October 25, 2021.

The combination of manual and automated product recovery has resulted in a total of approximately 705 gallons recovered to date. We will continue to evaluate the recovered product volume relative to the estimated release volume of 1,225 to 1,386 gallons reported in the Interim Action and Site Investigation Report, dated January 28, 2021.

In accordance with NR 712, Wis. Adm. Code., the certification of an engineer for this Interim Action Construction Completion Report is included in Enclosure B.

Please do not hesitate to contact me if you have questions:

Kind regards,

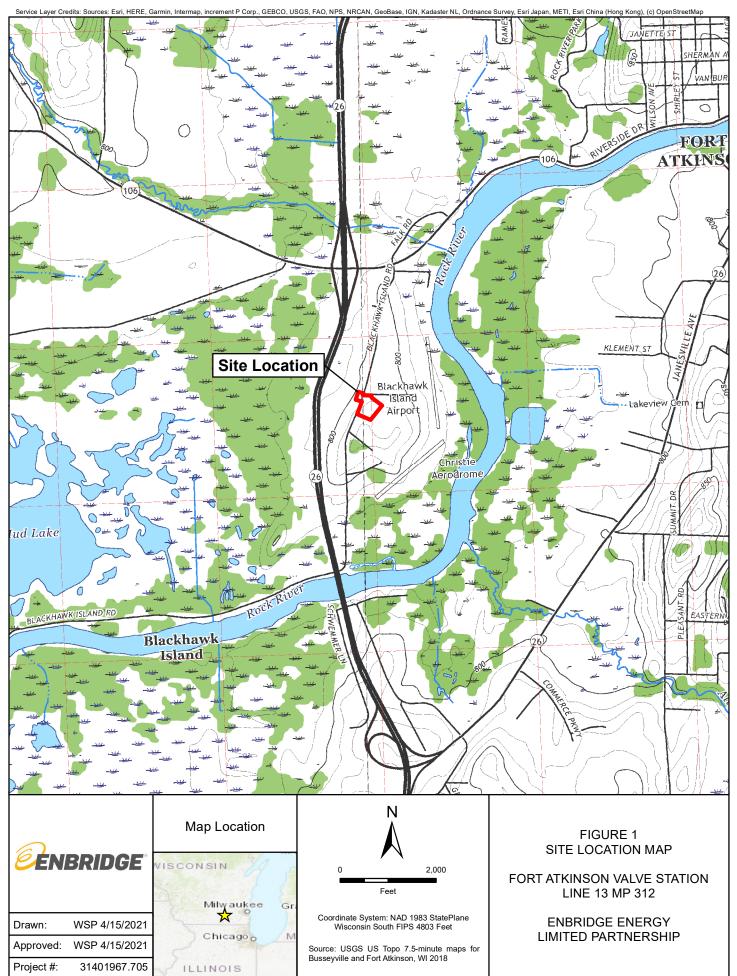
Timothy A. Huff Senior Lead Geologist

TAH :

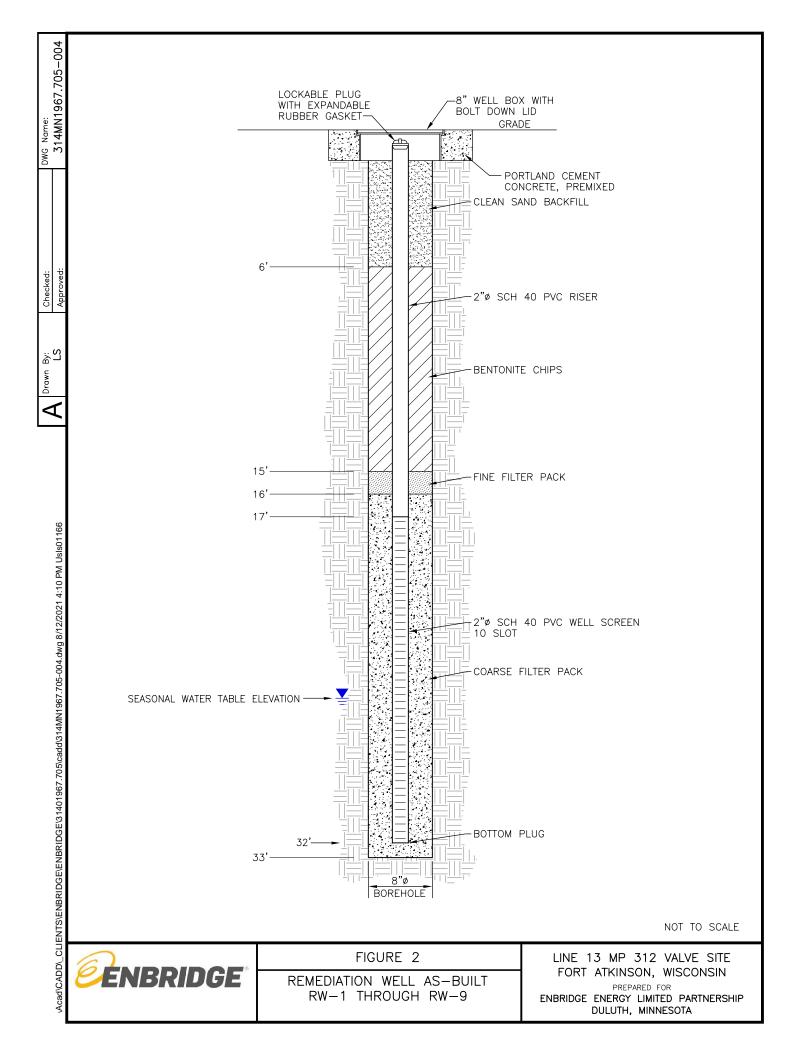
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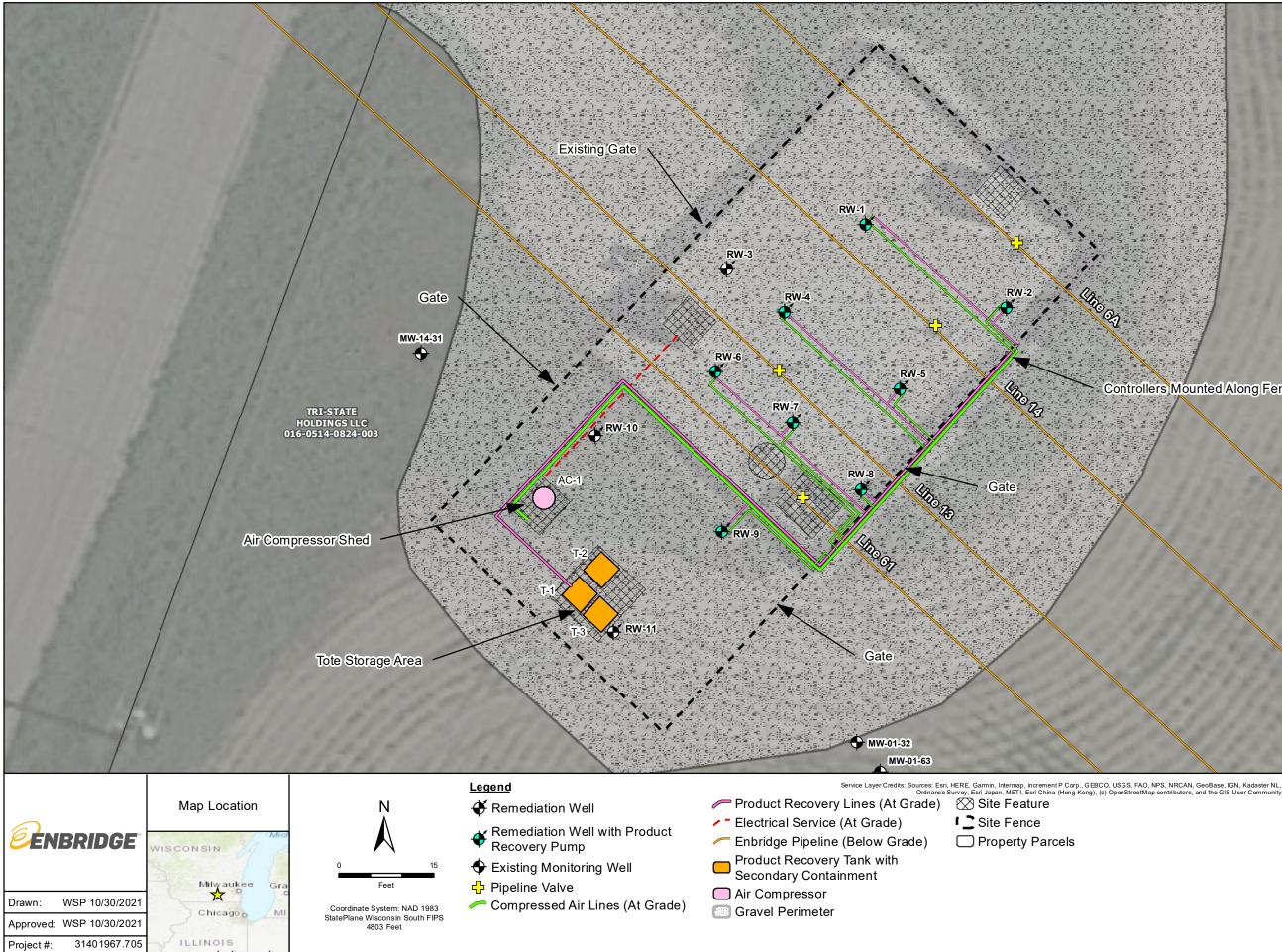
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FIGURES



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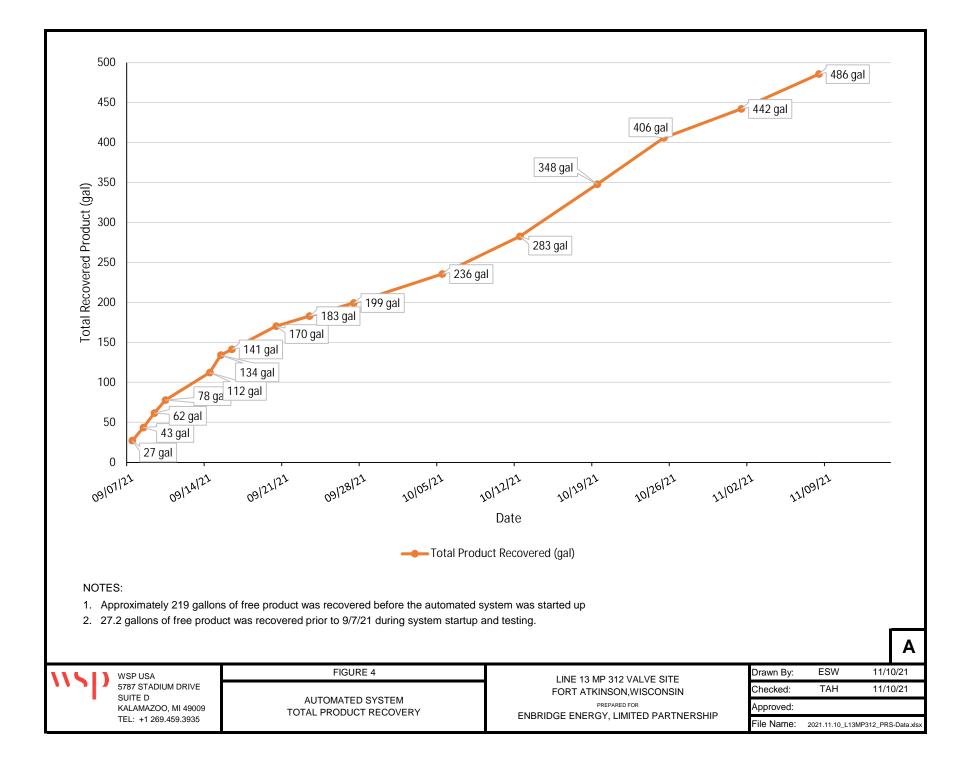
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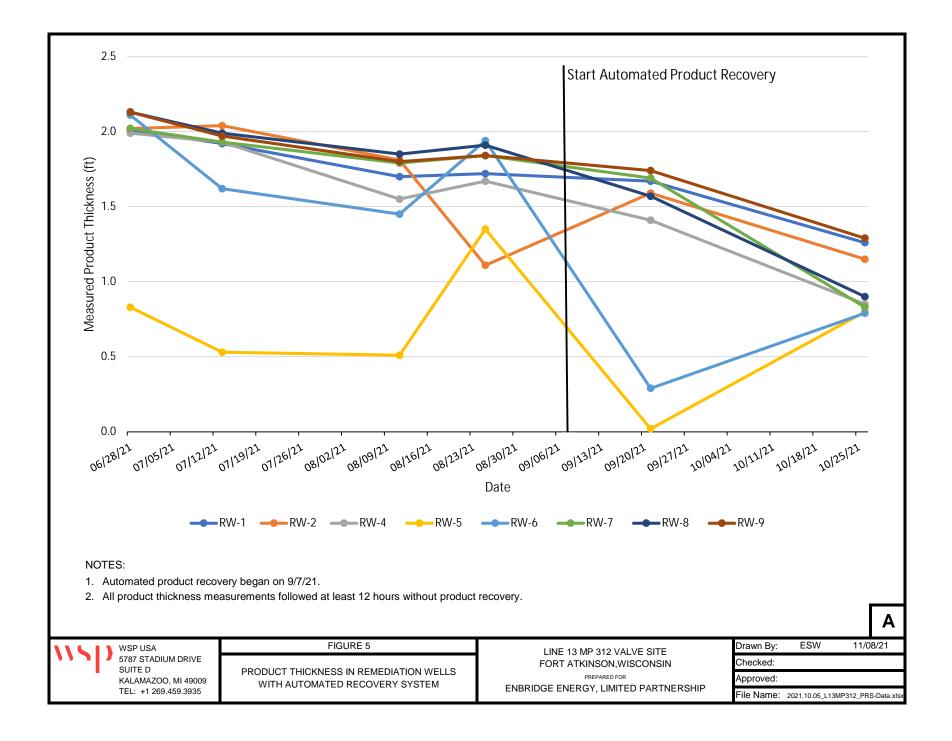
Controllers Mounted Along Fence Line

FIGURE 3 PRODUCT RECOVERY SYSTEM DIAGRAM

LINE 13 MP 312 VALVE SITE FORT ATKINSON, WISCONSIN

ENBRIDGE ENERGY LIMITED PARTNERSHIP





ENCLOSURE A – QED AUTOGENIE PUMP SPECIFICATIONS

2" SPG2 AutoGenie™

2" SPG2 AutoGenie™ Skimmer

The 2" SPG2 AutoGenie[™] is a safe, reliable and complete system designed to remove free product from 2" or larger wells. The 2" SPG2 AutoGenie system consists of an air-powered pumping unit with a floating inlet that tracks changes in the water level. The SPG float uses specific gravity to avoid water intake, and includes multiple inlet hole positions to allow fine-tuning of the inlet level as the floating layer thickness is reduced. The special Genie bladder pump with high suction capacity delivers proven reliability and durability. The AutoGenie uses an integral pneumatic timer to control the bladder pump fill and discharge times. A complete line of accessories is available, including in-well tubing, well caps, LNAPL collection tank full shutoffs, and other items.

Warranty

SPG2 AutoGenies are warranted for one (1) year.

Advantages

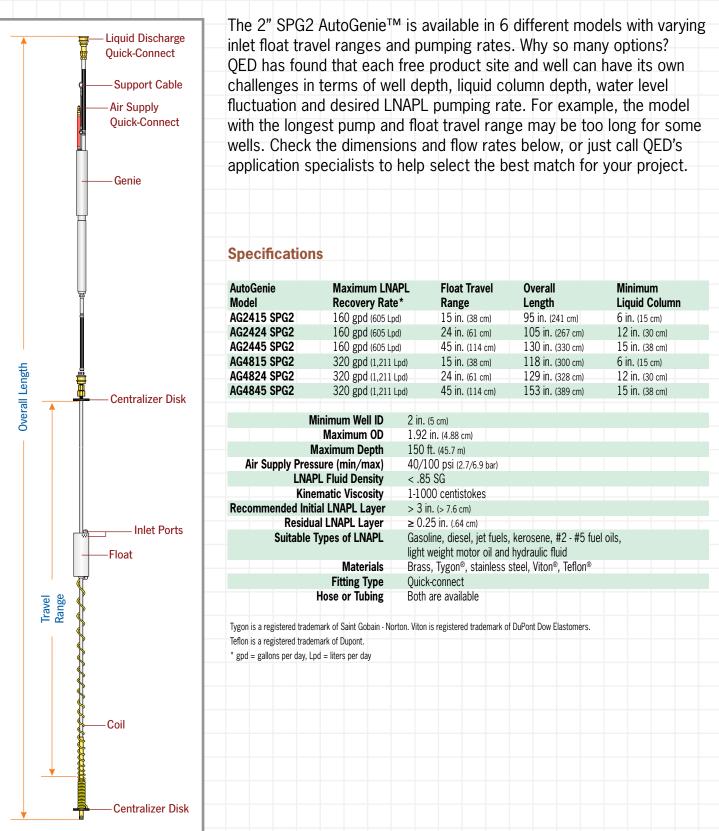
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- 1. Specialized bladder pump is extremely durable, provides high suction to maintain flow, and eliminates contact of drive air with pumped fluid.
- 2. Continuous, automatic operation that is 100% air powered.
- 3. Available in a range of flow rates and float travel ranges to best fit site needs.
- 4. Low air consumption.



Free Product Recovery (LNAPL)

2" SPG2 AutoGenie™



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57" (145 cm) 18" (46 Cm) 18" (46 Cm) 25" (64 cm) SUPPORT HARNESS SUPPORT HARNESS FLUID INTAKE 1.5" DIA. (3.8 cm) AIR SUPPLY FLUID DISCHARGE

WEIGHT = 5 Lb (2.27 Kg)

<u>MAXIMUM DEPTH</u> = 150 FT (45.7 M) <u>MAXIMUM FLUID PER CYCLE</u> = 120 cc

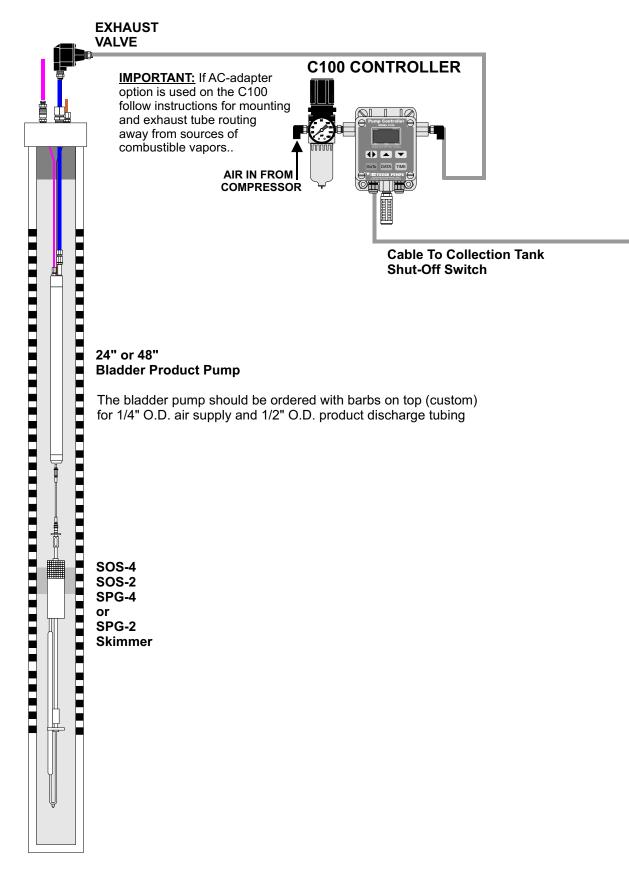
	SCF AIR USE PER CYCLE								
AIR PSI	PUMP BODY	1/4" ID X 100 FT AIR LINE	PUMP AND 100 FT 1/4" HOSE						
100	0.119	0.232	0.351						
80	0.092	0.185	0.277						
60	0.071	0.139	0.210						

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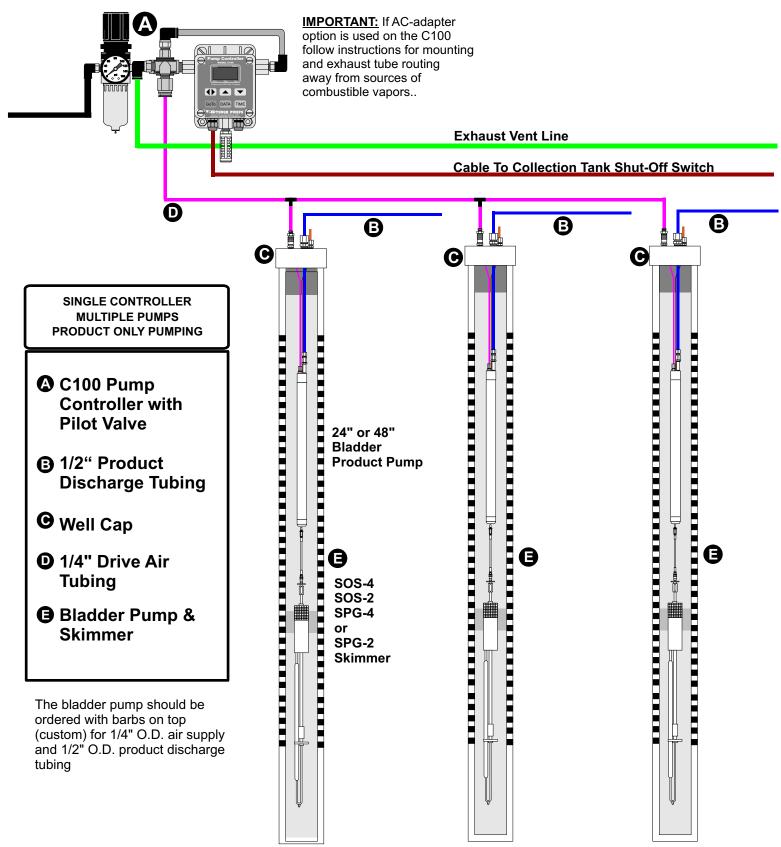
C100 Pump Controller

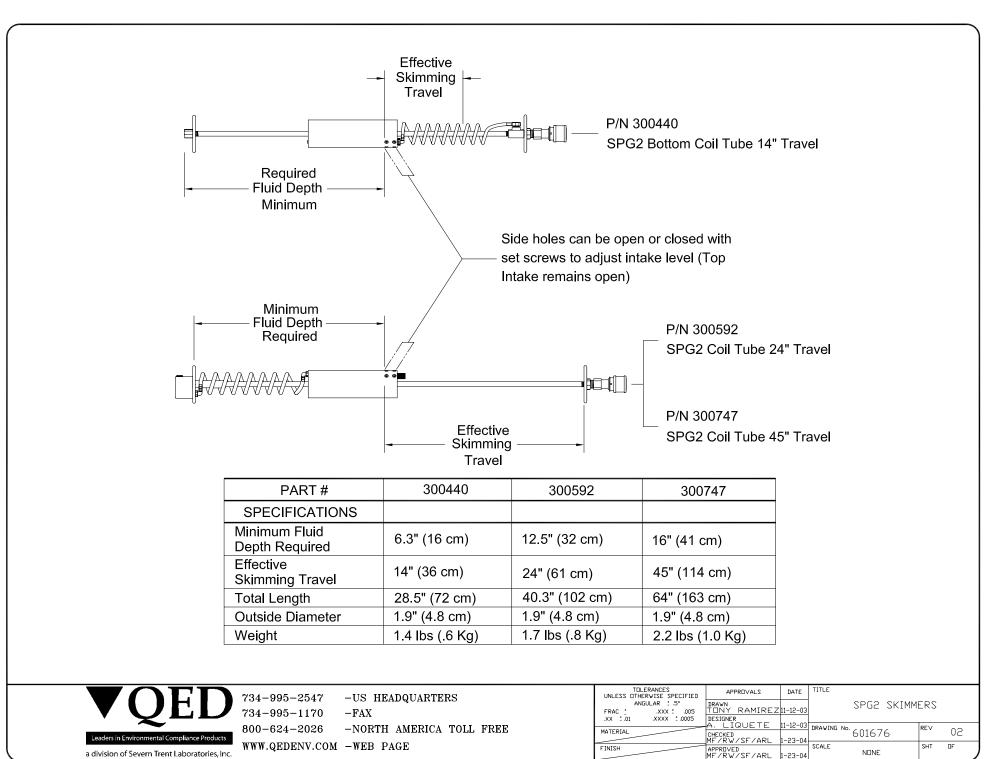
Single Pump Installation

The drawing below shows a single pump being controlled by a single controller..



Multiple Pump System with a Pilot Valve





ENCLOSURE B – ENGINEER CERTIFICATION

Interim Action Construction Completion Report Enbridge Line 13 MP 312 Valve Site Blackhawk Island Road Fort Atkinson, Wisconsin BRRTS Number: 02-28-586199

I, Matthew Peramaki, hereby certify that I am a registered professional engineer in the State of Wisconsin, registered in accordance with the requirements of ch. A-E 4, Wis. Adm. Code; that this document has been prepared in accordance with the Rules of Professional Conduct in ch. A-E 8, Wis. Adm. Code; and that, to the best of my knowledge, all information contained in this document is correct and the document was prepared in compliance with all applicable requirements in chs. NR 700 to 726, Wis. Adm. Code.

Marthe Peranti

Matthew Peramaki, P.E. Assistant Vice President, Wisconsin P.E. #31636-006

<u>11/11/2021</u>

Date